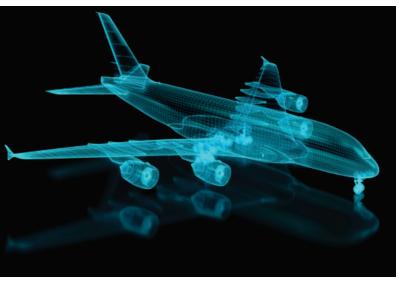


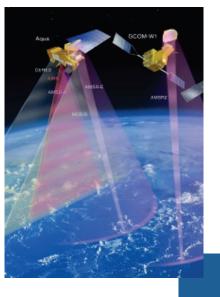
## AEROSPACE RESEARCH LAB



For more details, visit: www.discoverSTEM.info

#### >> CURRICULUM





#### **DSA01:: Aircraft Classification**

- Early aircraft designs
- Classification of aircrafts based on various factors of their operations, design, propulsion, usage & wing type

**Exercise:** Design Analysis of Different Aircrafts.

#### **DSA02**:: Airport and Airspace

- Runways, Taxiways, Airport Signs and Lighting systems
- · Landing Aids at airports
  - Lighting | Airport Beacons | Visual Approach Slope Indicator (VASI) | Precision Approach Path Indicator (PAPI) | VFR and IFR | Instrument Landing System (ILS)
- Airspace at a glance
- Classes of airspace
- Air Traffic Control (ATC) & Airport Radars

**Exercise:** Designing a Crude Attitude Measurement Equipment for an Aircraft.

#### DSA03 :: Introduction to Basic Terms of Aeronautics and Astronautics

Inspired from AA100 Introduction to Aeronautics and Astronautics – Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- Introduction to the fundamental concepts of Physics
  - Air Pressure | Mass, Volume and Weight | Force |
     Density | Temperature | Fluid Friction | Drag
     Altitude | Sea level conditions

- How airplanes fly? | Spacecraft launch, and re-entry
- · History of Aviation & The Evolution of flight

**Exercise:** Analysis of an Aircraft's Flight with respect to Different Flight Parameters.

#### DSA04:: Atmospheric Flight

Inspired from **AA141 Atmospheric Flight** - Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- Aerodynamics of flight
  - Forces acting on an aircraft | How wings generate lift?
     Newtonian Physics | Bernoulli's principle | Coanda Effect
- Airfoil Design
  - Introduction | Airfoil Terminology | NACA Airfoil and 4 digit series | Different types of an airfoil | Angle of attack and its impact on lift | Center of pressure & its impact on flight control | Wingtip vortex | Lift Coefficient

**Exercise:** Designing an Airfoil with Maximum Lift and Minimum Drag.

### DSA05 :: Flight Mechanics and Controls

Inspired from **AA173 Flight Mechanics and Controls** - Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- Introduction to terminologies in Aeronautics
  - Airplane axis and degree of freedom | Pitch, Yaw & Roll
- · Control surfaces on an aircraft
  - Vertical & Horizontal Stabilizer | Aileron | Flaps & Slats
     | Airbrake/Spoilers | Rudder

#### **AEROSPACE**

Research Lab - Curriculum



- · IForces acting on an aircraft, Moment of Force
- · Lift formula, Lift coefficient and angle of attack
- Drag forces and its classification | Stall & Coffin Corner
- Principles of flight | Aspect Ratio | Angle of Attack
- How does an aircraft fly, climb and turn?
- Load factor of an aircraft | How helicopter fly?

**Exercise:** Designing & Building a Remote-controlled Aircraft.

#### **DSA06**:: Space Flight Systems and Concepts

Inspired from **AA131 Space Flight** – Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- What is Space and Karman line?
- · Satellites | A Day in the Life of a NASA Satellite Team
- A tour of International Space Station (ISS)
- Can an airplane fly into space?
- Introduction to Orbital Dynamics –
   Part 1 (Going to moon) | Part 2 (Hohmann Transfer) |
   Part 3 (Interplanetary Travel) | Part 4 (The Oberth Effect)
- Spacecraft Attitude determination

**Exercise:** Designing a 'Hybrid' Plane which has Propulsion to Fly in Atmosphere as well as in Space.

#### **DSA07:** Air and Space Propulsion

Inspired from **AA103** Air and Space Propulsion -Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- Rockets 101 | The rocket science All about Rockets
  - Rocket systems: Structural | Propulsion | Payload |
     Guidance | Brief history of rockets | Rocket staging
- · An introduction to jet engine
- Rocket propulsion and types of rocket propulsion
  - Liquid | Solid | Hybrid | Multistage | Air breathing
- Future of propulsion
  - Electric Plasma Jet Engine | Nuclear Propulsion | Ion Engine | Plasma Thrust Experiment 1 & 2 | Solar sails | Laser Assisted Propulsion

**Exercise:** Designing a futuristic propulsion system.

#### **DSA08:: Guidance and Navigation**

Inspired from **AA172 Guidance & Navigation** – Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- An introduction to spacecraft Guidance, Navigation and Control Systems (GN&C)
- · Case study: Missile Guidance System

**Exercise:** Designing a Navigation & Guidance Instruction Set.

#### **DSA09:: Space Mechanics**

Inspired from AA279A Space Mechanics -

Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- · Gravity and how it enables orbits | Orbit types
- · Satellite orbit types & how satellite stay in the orbit
- · Kepler's Laws | Launch, Propulsion and Re-entry
- · Orbital Rendezvous and launch window:

**Exercise:** Designing a satellite system for 24x7 connectivity

# DSA10 :: Introduction to Spacecraft Subsystems Inspired from AA136A Spacecraft Design -

Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

· Introduction to Spacecraft Subsystems

#### DSA11:: Designing & Building a CubeSat

Inspired from AA136A Spacecraft Design -

Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- What is a CubeSat? | Space 2.0 and CubeSat
- Challenges in CubeSat Engineering Propulsion
- An example of innovative CubeSat Propulsion
- Hardware and Software Design Challenges in a Spacecraft – a study with an example of SpaceX Falcon 9 & Dragon

**Exercise:** Designing a 'Nano Satellite' to Accomplish a Novel Application from Space.

#### DSA12 :: Aircraft Design

Inspired from AA146A Aircraft Design -

Stanford University BS Program in Aeronautics & Astronautics

- A tour of aircraft structure, systems and avionics
- Aircraft Fuselage | Structure Types | Frames
- Aircraft design process | Requirement | Function | Wings & other surface geometry | Dimensions | Engines
  - Engineering Drawing and weight calculation
  - Control Surface Finalization | Aircraft wing design

**Exercise:** Designing the Most Efficient Airplane in the World.

#### DSA13 :: Avionics Systems - 1

- Introduction to Avionics and Fly by Wire system:
  - Principle drivers of avionics systems requirements
  - Avionics systems on a multipurpose aircraft
- Cockpit Display Systems | Primary Flight Display (PFD) | Multi-Function Display (MFD) | Engine Instrument and Crew Alert System (EICAS) | Case study: Boeing 737 and Gulfstream G550 Flight deck
- Future of Cockpit Display System

**Exercise:** Designing a Cockpit Display System to Prevent Human Error which could lead to Plane Crash.

#### DSA14:: Avionics Systems - 2

- Flight Management System (FMS)
- Traffic Alert Collision Avoidance System (TCAS)
- Enhanced Ground Proximity Warning System (EGPWS)
  - Mode 1: Excessive Descent Rate
  - Mode 2: Excessive Closure to terrain
  - Mode 3: Altitude loss after takeoff
  - Mode 4: Unsafe terrain clearance
  - Mode 5: Excessive Glideslope Deviation
  - Mode 6: Advisory Callout/Bank Angle
  - Mode 7: Windshear Alerting

**Exercise:** Designing a 'Flying Bike' for Urban Transportation.